COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND 2024 Legislative Session

Resolution No.	CR-005-2024
Proposed by	Council Members Fisher and Oriadha
Introduced by	Council Members Fisher, Oriadha, Ivey, Blegay, Watson, Olson,
	Burroughs, Harrison, Hawkins, Dernoga and Franklin
– Co-Sponsors	
Date of Introduction	February 13, 2024

RESOLUTION

A RESOLUTION concerning

Commission on Reparations

For the purpose of highlighting the County Council's encouragement and strong support for the creation of a commission on providing reparations to African American descendants of those previously enslaved in this State; appealing to the General Assembly to create the Maryland Representations Commission in remembrance of Harriet Tubman; and to have the General Assembly establish the Maryland Representations Commission during the 2024 legislative session.

WHEREAS, the American dream lies the idea that all people are created equal and gives them the right to life, liberty, the pursuit of happiness, and that the government will protect those rights; and

WHEREAS, the American dream purports that the proper amount of hard work, diligence, and determination will lead to prosperity; and

WHEREAS, those individuals enslaved and exploited through the trans-Atlantic slave trade and their descendants have been denied their unalienable rights vested to them by the Declaration of Independence through anti-black housing, transportation, and business policies known as Jim Crow laws, which has stunted their wealth building opportunities; and

WHEREAS, the average white family has roughly eight-seven percent (87%) more wealth than the average African American family; and

WHEREAS, over sixty percent (60%) of the Prince George's County population are of

African American origin; and

WHEREAS, by joint resolution in 2007 the State of Maryland acknowledged its role in the trans-Atlantic slave trade and expressed its profound regret for its role in instituting and maintaining the institution of slavery (HJ 4); and

WHEREAS, the Maryland Reparations Commission - Establishment (Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act) was introduced in the Maryland House of Delegates during the 2020 legislative session (HB1201), the 2021 legislative session (HB0121), the 2022 legislative session (HB 0594), the 2023 legislative session (HB0409 and HB0875), but unfortunately did not make it out of committee in either of the aforementioned years; and

WHEREAS, the United States has given reparations to other ethnic groups to redress harms suffered by the groups as a whole with Native Americans receiving land and billions of dollars for various benefits and programs for being forcibly exiled from their native land, Japanese Americans received one and a half billion dollars (\$1,500,000,000) for being robbed of their homes, jobs, rights, and incarcerated in internment camps during World War II, slave owners in the District of Columbia for the manumitting of those they enslaved (District of Columbia Compensated Emancipation Act); and

WHEREAS, African Americans are the only group that has yet to receive recompense for the atrocities their ancestors suffered from the trans-Atlantic slave trade.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the County Council of Prince George's County, Maryland expresses its strong support and wholehearted endorsement of the Maryland Reparations Commission - Establishment (Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act).

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Council of Prince George's County, Maryland implores the General Assembly and in particular the Legislative Black Caucus of Maryland to introduce the Maryland Reparations Commission - Establishment (Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act) during the 2024 legislative session.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Council of Prince George's County, Maryland calls on the General Assembly to enact the Maryland Reparations Commission -Establishment (Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act) during the 2024 legislative session.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Maryland Reparations Commission -Establishment (Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act) contain at a minimum the

1

following:

(a) that the Maryland Reparations Commission develop and administer a program for the delivery of compensatory benefits to the descendants of individuals enslaved in the State;

(b) that the Maryland Reparations Commission provide that any individual whose ancestors were enslaved in the State is eligible to receive benefits administered by the Commission;

(c) that the Maryland Reparations Commission requires State agencies to assist the Commission in certain manners it (i.e. Commission) deems appropriate;

(d) that the Maryland Reparations Commission be required to pay certain cash sums to certain applicants and to reimburse certain applicants for certain tuition payments;

(e) that the Maryland Reparations Commission requires cooperation with banking institutions and State agencies to assist any applicant determined to be a descended from individuals enslaved in the State in applying for and receiving loans with low collateral and interest rates;

(f) that the Maryland Reparations Commission requires cooperation with banking institutions to assist any applicant determined to be a descended from individuals enslaved in the State in applying for and receiving mortgages with low interest rates; and

(g) that the Governor include in the annual budget bill an appropriation in an amount sufficient to carry out the requirements of the Maryland Reparations Commission.

Adopted this <u>9th</u> day of <u>April</u>, 2024.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND

Jolene Avey BY:

Jolene Ivey Chair

ATTEST:

Jonn J. Brown

Donna J. Brown Clerk of the Council