

COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND
2024 Legislative Session

Bill No. CB-071-2024

Chapter No. _____

Proposed and Presented by Council Members Blegay and Hawkins

Introduced by Council Members Blegay, Hawkins, Ivey, Watson, Harrison, Dernoga,
Oriadha, Fisher, Burroughs and Olson

Co-Sponsors _____

Date of Introduction October 15, 2024

BILL

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Landlord-Tenant – Security Measures and Security Equipment

3 For the purpose of amending provisions of the Prince George’s County Code to provide for a
4 certain definition; to require certain security measures and security equipment for Garden Style
5 Apartments; delaying a certain implementation date of the provisions of this Act; providing for the
6 effective date of this Act; and generally regarding landlord-tenant security measures and security
7 equipment.

8 BY repealing and reenacting with amendments:

9 SUBTITLE 13. HOUSING AND PROPERTY
10 STANDARDS.

11 Sections 13-138 and 13-153,
12 The Prince George's County Code
13 (2023 Edition).

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED by the County Council of Prince George's County,
15 Maryland, that Section 13-138 of the Prince George's County Code be and the same is hereby
16 repealed and reenacted with the following amendments:

17 **SUBTITLE 13. HOUSING AND PROPERTY STANDARDS.**

18 **DIVISION 3. LANDLORD-TENANT REGULATIONS.**

19 **SUBDIVISION 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

20 **Sec. 13-138. - Definitions.**

1 (a) For the purposes of this Division (and Division 4):

2 (1) **Affected Tenant** shall mean any tenant whose health, safety, or welfare is, or reasonably
3 may be, impaired by a defective tenancy.

4 (2) **Age Restricted Senior Housing** shall mean any senior facility and/or building that has
5 an age restriction of fifty-five (55) years and older for a lease to live in the facility and/or building.

6 (3) **Bona Fide Complaint, Response, or Effort** shall mean a complaint or response or effort
7 made in good faith regarding alleged violations of this Division.

8 (4) **Common Area** shall mean all areas and facilities within the facility and/or building that
9 are not designated by landlord or Property Manager for the exclusive use of tenant or any other
10 lessee or other occupant of the facility and/or building, to including the parking areas, access and
11 perimeter roads, pedestrian sidewalks, landscaped areas, trash enclosures, recreation areas, and the
12 like.

13 (5) **Days** shall mean calendar days unless otherwise specified.

14 (6) **Defective Tenancy** shall mean any condition in a single-family rental facility or a
15 multifamily rental facility or matter related to its maintenance, use, or occupancy which constitutes
16 a violation of the terms of the lease or any provision of this Division, or constitutes a violation of
17 any applicable Federal, State, County, or municipal law, regulation, or code reasonably related to
18 the maintenance, use, or occupancy of the single-family rental facility or the multifamily rental
19 facility.

20 (7) **Director** shall mean the Director of the County Department of Permitting, Inspections,
21 and Enforcement or designee.

22 (8) **Dwelling Unit** shall mean one (1) or more rooms arranged for the use of one (1) or more
23 individuals living together as a single housekeeping unit, with cooking, living, sanitary, and
24 sleeping facilities as defined by the County Housing Code.

25 (9) **State of Emergency** shall mean the definition provided in Section 14-107 or Section 14-
26 111 of the Public Safety Article of the Maryland Annotated Code.

27 (9.1) **Garden Style Apartments** shall consist of multiple small buildings spread out across
28 one large property on the same parcel, lot, tract, or block of land, and ownership. The Garden
29 Style Apartment includes levels or stories without an elevator.

30 (10) **High Occupancy Dwelling Facility** shall mean any apartment building or group of
31 buildings on the same parcel, lot, tract, block of land, or group of buildings having the same name

1 comprising more than one hundred (100) Dwelling Units that have one or more owners in common.

2 (11) **Landlord** shall mean the legal and equitable owner(s) of a property, or any portion
3 thereof, used or to be used as a single-family rental facility or a multifamily rental facility and shall
4 include, without limitation, a mortgagee, vendee, contract purchaser, assignee of rents, receiver,
5 trustee, executor, personal representative, lessee, or any person, firm, or corporation who manages
6 the multifamily rental facility by contractual agreement with the owner.

7 (12) **Lease** shall mean any written agreement which establishes or modifies the terms,
8 conditions, rules, regulations, or any other provisions concerning the maintenance, use, and
9 occupancy of a rental dwelling unit.

10 (13) **Multifamily Rental Facility** shall mean any building, structure, or combination of
11 related buildings, structures, and appurtenances, operated as a single entity, housing cooperative
12 ("COOP"), or a condominium, in which the landlord provides for a consideration three (3) or more
13 rental dwelling units; but shall not be construed to mean any transient facilities such as boarding
14 houses, tourist homes, inns, motels, hotels, school dormitories, hospitals or medical facilities, any
15 other facilities operated for religious or eleemosynary purposes, continuing care facilities regulated
16 by the State pursuant to Article 70B of the Maryland Annotated Code, and projects authorized
17 under 10 U.S.C. 2828, which allows the U.S. Government to lease housing facilities at or near a
18 military installation for assignment, without rental charge, as family housing for members of the
19 Armed Forces.

20 (14) **Notice** shall mean a written notice unless otherwise specified.

21 (15) **Property Manager** shall mean an individual or company that has been retained to
22 perform and carry out:

23 (A) property rentals by advertising and filling vacancies, negotiating and enforcing
24 leases, and maintaining and securing premises;

25 (B) establishing rental rate(s) by and calculating overhead costs, depreciation, taxes,
26 and profit goals;

27 (C) attracting tenants by advertising vacancies, obtaining referrals from current tenants,
28 explaining advantages of location and services, and showing units;

29 (D) contracting with tenants by negotiating leases and collecting security deposit(s);

30 (E) accomplishing financial objectives by collecting rents, paying bills, forecasting
31 requirements, preparing budget(s), scheduling expenditures, analyzing variances, and initiating

1 corrective action;

2 (F) maintaining property by investigating and resolving tenant complaints, enforcing
 3 rules of occupancy, inspecting vacant units and completing repairs, planning renovations,
 4 contracting with landscaping and snow removal services;

5 (G) maintaining building systems for maintenance services and supervising repairs;

6 (H) securing property with security patrol service, installing and maintaining security
 7 devices, establishing and enforcing precautionary policies and procedures, and responding to
 8 emergencies; or

9 (I) enforces occupancy policies and procedures.

10 (16) **Security Measures and Security Equipment** shall mean in multi-family rental housing
 11 to include, but is not limited to, the maintenance of garages and parking lots, security gates,
 12 entryway locks, lighting, security cameras, alarm systems, fencing and any measures designed to
 13 keep common areas of the leased premises under the landlord's control in operable condition.

14 (17) **Senior Lessee** shall mean a person at least fifty-five (55) years of age at the time the
 15 lease or renewal is offered.

16 (18) **Single-Family Rental Facility** shall mean any building, structure, or combination of
 17 related buildings, structures, and appurtenances operated as a single entity or a condominium, in
 18 which the landlord provides, for a consideration, one or more rental dwelling units not licensable
 19 under the Multifamily Rental Facility provisions; but shall not be construed to mean any transient
 20 facilities such as boarding houses, tourist homes, inns, motels, hotels, school dormitories, hospitals
 21 or medical facilities, or any other facilities operated for religious or eleemosynary purposes, and
 22 projects authorized under 10 U.S.C. 2828, which allows the U.S. Government to lease housing
 23 facilities at or near a military installation for assignment, without rental charge, as family housing
 24 for members of the Armed Force.

25 (19) **Tenant** shall mean any person who occupies a rental dwelling unit for living or dwelling
 26 purposes.

27 [(19)] (20) **Tenant with Substantial Loss of Income** shall mean any person who
 28 occupies:

29 (A) a rental dwelling unit for living or dwelling purposes; and

30 (B) tenant shall mean an existing tenant and does not include a prospective tenant; and

31 (C) this new provision is provided for tenants that are able to provide proof through

1 documentation or other objectively verifiable means, that the tenant suffered a Substantial Loss of
 2 Income and are therefore unable to make rent payments as a result of the emergency, as defined
 3 by the Governor of the State of Maryland's Executive Order Number 20-04-30-01, 20-03-30-01
 4 and 20-05-13-01, as amended and extended by the Governor, and under Section 143A-02 of the
 5 Public Safety Article of the Maryland Code.

6 SECTION 2. BE IT ENACTED by the County Council of Prince George's County,
 7 Maryland, that Section 13-153 of the Prince George's County Code be and the same is hereby
 8 repealed and reenacted with the following amendments:

9 **SUBTITLE 13. HOUSING AND PROPERTY STANDARDS.**

10 **DIVISION 3. LANDLORD-TENANT REGULATIONS.**

11 **SUBDIVISION 2. LANDLORD-TENANT CODE.**

12 **Sec. 13-153. - Maintenance of property; landlord's responsibility.**

13 (a) **Warranty of Habitability.** The landlord shall expressly warrant that, at all times during the
 14 tenancy, the landlord will comply with all applicable provisions of any Federal, State, County, or
 15 municipal statute, Code, regulations, or ordinance governing the maintenance, construction, use,
 16 or appearance of the dwelling unit and the property of which it is a part.

17 (b) **Duty to Maintain Facilities and Common Areas.** The landlord shall be obligated to
 18 maintain all facilities and common areas supplied with the leased dwelling unit and/or as
 19 enumerated in the lease.

20 (c) **Promulgate Written Rules with Written Notice to Tenant.** The landlord may, however,
 21 promulgate written rules to be consistent with the lease governing the use of the leased dwelling
 22 unit and the property of which it is a part, so long as the rules are reasonable and are not in violation
 23 of the applicable provisions of any Federal, State, County, or municipal law cited above and/or are
 24 not inconsistent with the provisions of the lease. The Tenant shall be notified in writing of any
 25 changes in the aforesaid rules.

26 (d) **Twenty-Four Hour Access for Emergency Purposes.** Any landlord operating three or more
 27 rental units in the same facility shall be obligated to maintain a 24-hour telephone number and/or
 28 answering service where Tenants may contact the landlord in the event of an emergency affecting
 29 the health, safety, or welfare of any Tenant or any property thereof. The landlord shall notify all
 30 Tenants of the number in writing and by posting the number in a conspicuous place. The
 31 emergency number shall also be included in all leases executed after the effective date hereof. In

1 the event of a change of the 24-hour emergency number, the landlord shall promptly notify all
 2 Tenants of such change.

3 **(e) Security Measures and Security Equipment.** The landlord shall ensure compliance with
 4 the following standards:

5 (1) Security equipment provided by the landlord shall be properly installed, properly
 6 connected and properly maintained;

7 (2) Security equipment shall be capable of adequately performing the function for which it
 8 was designed; and

9 (3) Security equipment in multi-family rental housing shall be maintained in safe and good
 10 working condition. This requirement shall include, but is not limited to, garages and parking lots,
 11 entryway locks, lighting, security cameras, alarm systems, fencing and security gates.

12 **(e-1) Security Measures and Security Equipment for Garden Style Apartments.**

13 (1) Garden Style Apartments shall have at least one camera to cover multiple entrances and
 14 exits of each building.

15 (2) Each security camera shall have at a minimum a resolution of 1080p, and, if the security
 16 camera tracks the date and time the time shall be tracked in eastern standard time.

17 (3) Each landlord shall retain its security camera footage for no less than thirty (30) days,
 18 and, if a Tenant, law enforcement officer, person with a bona fide interest requests security camera
 19 footage in relation to an incident on the property then landlord shall retain its security camera
 20 footage for no less than one hundred eighty (180) days from the date of request.

21 (4) The Department of Permitting, Inspections and Enforcement shall develop regulations
 22 that address security camera angles and placement of security cameras in Garden Style
 23 Apartments.

24 **(f) Security Measures and Security Equipment for High Occupancy Facility(ies).**

25 (1) Each High Occupancy Dwelling Facility shall install and maintain twenty-four (24) hour
 26 security camera(s):

27 (A) on each building and has a field of view of one hundred eighty degrees (180°) with
 28 a view of each aperture designated for ingress and egress to include emergency exits; and

29 (B) at each Common Area(s).

30 (2) Each security camera shall have at a minimum a resolution of 1080p, and, if the security
 31 camera tracks the date and time the time shall be tracked in eastern standard time.

1 (3) Each landlord shall retain its security camera footage for no less than thirty (30) days,
2 and, if a Tenant, law enforcement officer, person with a bona fide interest requests security camera
3 footage in relation to an incident on the property then landlord shall retain its security camera
4 footage for no less than one hundred eighty (180) days from the date of request.

5 **(g) Enforcement of Maintenance of Security Equipment in Common Areas.** Tenants may
6 bring complaints of defective or malfunctioning safety measures or equipment and related
7 violations of Section 13-153 to:

8 (1) The landlord, the Property Manager, or the landlord's agent; and

9 (2) The landlord shall correct the defect or make repair(s) to the defective or malfunctioning
10 safety measures or equipment within fourteen (14) business days; and

11 (3) If the landlord fails to correct the defect or make repair(s) to the defective or
12 malfunctioning safety measures or equipment within fourteen (14) business days, the Tenant may
13 bring the complaints to the Director of the Department of Permitting, Inspections, and Enforcement
14 (DPIE); and

15 (4) If DPIE determines that a violation has occurred, DPIE may impose a civil fine or an
16 administrative citation not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) for each violation; and

17 (5) Any civil fine levied pursuant to this section shall be imposed each day the landlord is
18 in violation of this section, and

19 (6) Any penalty that DPIE imposes for a violation pursuant to this subsection, shall be in
20 addition to any other penalty authorized under Federal, State, County, municipal statute, Code,
21 regulations, case law or ordinance governing the maintenance, construction, use, or appearance of
22 the dwelling unit and the property of which it is a part.

23 **(h) Financial Assistance.**

24 (1) The Director of the Office of Management and Budget may award a one (1) time rebate
25 up to \$5,000 to any High Occupancy Dwelling Facility that is subject to the provisions of this
26 Subdivision for expenditures pertaining to security camera requirements.

27 SECTION 3. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that the provisions of this Act are hereby
28 declared to be severable; and, in the event that any section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph,
29 sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Act is declared invalid or unconstitutional by a court of
30 competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the remaining words,
31 phrases, clauses, sentences, subparagraphs, paragraphs, subsections, or sections of this Act, since

1 the same would have been enacted without the incorporation in this Act of any such invalid or
2 unconstitutional word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subparagraph, subsection, or section.

3 SECTION 4. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that this Act shall take effect forty-five (45)
4 calendar days after it becomes law.

5 SECTION 5. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, pursuant to Chapter 62 of the 2023 Laws of
6 Prince George’s County, that dwellings issued an initial use and occupancy permit prior to January
7 1, 2004, shall have until [June 1, 2024] November 30, 2024, to comply with the mandates of this
8 Act.

Adopted this ____ day of _____, 2024.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE
GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND

BY: _____
Jolene Ivey
Chair

ATTEST:

Donna J. Brown
Clerk of the Council

APPROVED:

DATE: _____ BY: _____
Angela D. Alsobrooks
County Executive

KEY:
Underscoring indicates language added to existing law.
[Brackets] indicate language deleted from existing law.
Asterisks *** indicate intervening existing Code provisions that remain unchanged.

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