COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND SITTING AS THE DISTRICT COUNCIL 2021 Legislative Session

Bill No. CB-104-2021 Chapter No. 57 Proposed and Presented by Council Members Glaros, Hawkins, Turner, Taveras, Harrison, Davis, and Franklin Introduced by Council Members Hawkins, Glaros, Harrison, Taveras, Turner, Davis, and Franklin Co-Sponsors Date of Introduction October 12, 2021 **ZONING BILL** AN ORDINANCE concerning The Zoning Ordinance of Prince George's County For the purpose of establishing regulations for a Neighborhood Conservation Overlay (NCO) Zone applicable to designated portions of the City of Greenbelt. BY repealing and reenacting with amendments: Section 27-4403(a)(5), The Zoning Ordinance of Prince George's County, Maryland, being also SUBTITLE 27. ZONING. The Prince George's County Code (2019 Edition; 2020 Supplement). SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED by the County Council of Prince George's County, Maryland, sitting as the District Council for that part of the Maryland-Washington Regional District in Prince George's County, Maryland, that Section 27-4403(a)(5) of the Zoning Ordinance of Prince George's County, Maryland, being also Subtitle 27 of the Prince George's County Code, be and the same is hereby repealed and reenacted with the following amendments: PART 27-4. ZONES AND ZONE REGULATIONS. SECTION 27-4400. OVERLAY ZONES.

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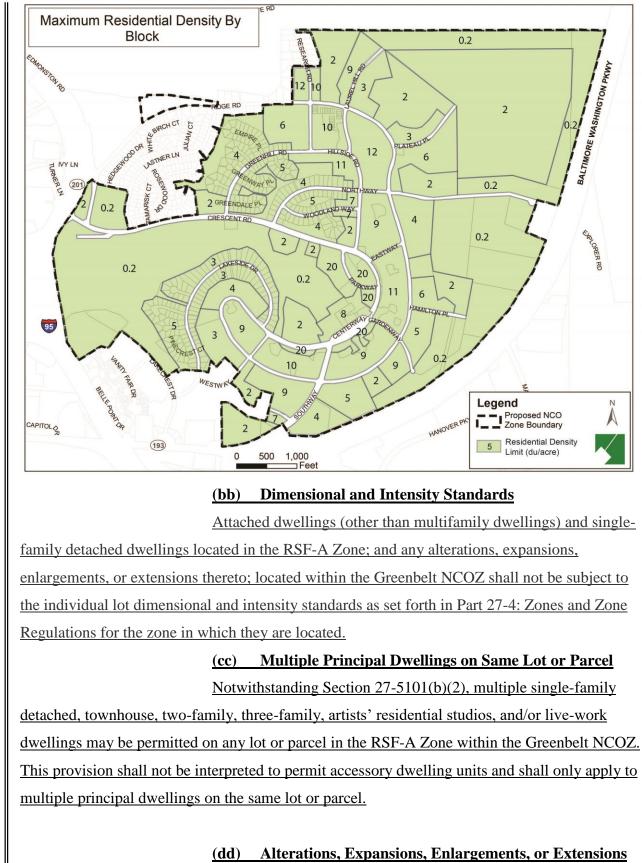
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| 1 | 27-4403. OTHER OVERLAY ZONES |
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| 2 | (a) Neighborhood Conservation Overlay (NCO) Zone |
| 3 | (5) Specific Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zones |
| 4 | (A) Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone |
| 5 | (i) Purpose |
| 6 | The Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay (NCO) Zone is |
| 7 | established and intended to protect and preserve unique development features and the character |
| 8 | of the historic New Deal community of Greenbelt. |
| 9 | <u>(ii) Goals</u> |
| 10 | The goals of the Greenbelt NCO Zone are to: |
| 11 | (aa) Preserve the development characteristics of the New Deal |
| 12 | community, including the superblock concept, garden city character, walkability, internal green |
| 13 | spaces, sustainable development practices, and the "green belt." |
| 14 | (bb) Restrict the residential density allowed by the zones of this |
| 15 | Zoning Ordinance so that new development does not overwhelm or negatively impact the |
| 16 | character of the community. |
| 17 | (cc) Clarify the applicability of development standards for properties |
| 18 | that were never subdivided. |
| 19 | (dd) Ensure new buildings and structures and additions to existing |
| 20 | dwellings, accessory structures, and nonresidential buildings are appropriate in size and scale |
| 21 | with existing buildings. |
| 22 | (ee) Minimize impacts to or restrictions on existing nonresidential |
| 23 | uses to ensure they have every opportunity to continue to serve the community. |
| 24 | (ff) Minimize the provision of new parking spaces to limit expansion |
| 25 | of impervious surfaces and preserve open space. |
| 26 | (iii) General Provisions |
| 27 | (aa) The boundaries of the Greenbelt NCO Zone are identified on the |
| 28 | Official Zoning Map. |
| 29 | (bb) Pursuant to Section 27-4403(a)(4)(C), in the case of conflicts |
| 30 | with any standards of the Zoning Ordinance, the Greenbelt NCO Zone development standards |
| 31 | shall control. |
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| 1 | (cc) As stated by Section 27-4403(a)(4)(B), no permit for any new |
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| 2 | construction or expansion of an existing structure resulting in an increase in the gross square |
| 3 | footage of the building of 15 percent or more may be issued until the Planning Director |
| 4 | determines that the proposal complies with all development standards (as may be applicable to |
| 5 | the proposed development) established in this Subsection. |
| 6 | (dd) Property in the RSF-65 Zone shall only be subject to the |
| 7 | maximum density for residential blocks standard and are exempt from all other standards of the |
| 8 | Greenbelt NCO Zone. |
| 9 | (ee) Alterations or modifications made after the effective date of |
| 10 | the Zoning Ordinance to dwelling units that do not further expand the gross square footage shall |
| 11 | be exempt from these development standards except that any such alteration or modification |
| 12 | shall maintain the roof line of the existing structure. |
| 13 | (ff) For the purposes of this Subsection 27-4403(a)(5), the |
| 14 | following terms shall be defined as follows: |
| 15 | (I) <u>Roosevelt Center</u> includes all property in the CGO |
| 16 | Zone except for the southern-most property located approximately 400 feet northeast of the |
| 17 | intersection of Southway and MD 193/Greenbelt Road |
| 18 | (II) <u>Garden Side is the individual or family-oriented</u> , |
| 19 | private side of a residential dwelling. |
| 20 | (III) <u>Service Side is the public-facing side of a</u> |
| 21 | residential building fronting on a street, alley, parking lot, or open space. |
| 22 | (iv) Development Standards |
| 23 | All development within the Greenbelt NCO Zone shall demonstrate |
| 24 | compliance with the following development standards (as may be applicable): |
| 25 | (aa) Density |
| 26 | The maximum dwelling unit density for each property or |
| 27 | assemblage of properties that is the subject of a development application within the Greenbelt |
| 28 | NCO Zone shall not exceed the density shown in Figure 27-4403(a)(5)(aa): Greenbelt NCO |
| 29 | Zone Maximum Density for Residential Blocks. Where a maximum density is not shown, the |
| 30 | maximum density shall not exceed the maximum density permitted by the underlying zone. |
| 31 | Figure 27-4403(a)(5)(aa): Greenbelt NCO Zone Maximum Density for Residential Blocks. |
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| 1 | (I) Additions or expansions to existing single-family |
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| 2 | detached, townhouse, two-family, or three-family residential dwelling units shall not exceed a |
| 3 | cumulative sum of 60 percent of the gross floor area of the original dwelling unit as constructed. |
| 4 | No alteration, expansion, enlargement, or extension shall exceed the height of the existing |
| 5 | dwelling unit. Alterations, expansions, enlargements, or extensions shall maintain the roofline of |
| 6 | the existing dwelling unit. |
| 7 | (II) Multifamily dwelling buildings constructed before |
| 8 | November 29, 1949, shall retain their character-defining architectural features to the maximum |
| 9 | extent practicable. Such features may include but are not limited to concrete block exterior walls, |
| 10 | casement windows, flat roofs, open porches, glass block walls, and exterior courses of decorative |
| 11 | brick. Original exterior doors and exterior lighting fixtures shall be preserved wherever possible. |
| 12 | Alterations, expansions, enlargements, or extensions shall maintain the roofline of the existing |
| 13 | multifamily building. |
| 14 | (III) Additions, expansions, enlargements, or extensions |
| 15 | to commercial buildings constructed before November 29, 1949, shall reflect the massing and |
| 16 | architectural character of existing commercial structures located in Roosevelt Center. |
| 17 | Alterations, expansions, enlargements, or extensions shall not exceed the height of the existing |
| 18 | building or 25 feet, whichever is lowest. |
| 19 | (IV) Additions, expansions, enlargements, or extensions |
| 20 | to commercial buildings constructed after November 29, 1949 shall not exceed a cumulative |
| 21 | maximum height of 30 feet, inclusive of the height of any existing structure which may be |
| 22 | expanded vertically as part of the addition, expansion, enlargement, or extension. |
| 23 | (V) Garages may only be used for vehicle parking or |
| 24 | general storage (not residential or any other uses). Original garage doors should be repaired |
| 25 | rather than replaced. If replacement is necessary, new garage doors shall be compatible in |
| 26 | appearance and function with original garage doors to the maximum extent practicable. Garage |
| 27 | additions shall not be permitted, nor shall garage doors or garage openings be sealed shut or |
| 28 | blocked by walls or similar structures. |
| 29 | (VI) In the RSF-A Zone, two-story additions or |
| 30 | expansions shall only be placed on the garden side (or rear yard, when the garden side does not |
| 31 | apply), or in the side yard of an end unit. Any additions or expansions in the service side (or |
| 32 | front yard, when the service side does not apply) shall not exceed one story in height. |

| 1 | (ee) New Development |
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| 2 | (I) New dwellings in the Household Living Uses or |
| 3 | Group Living Uses use categories in the RSF-A, RMF-20, and CGO zones shall be designed to |
| 4 | maintain the general form and massing of the existing dwellings in these zones. High-quality, |
| 5 | durable exterior materials shall be used. |
| 6 | (II) New dwellings shall not exceed 40 feet in height for |
| 7 | multifamily dwellings or 30 feet in height for any other dwelling. |
| 8 | (III) New commercial or mixed-use buildings shall not |
| 9 | exceed 30 feet in height. |
| 10 | (ff) Block Design |
| 11 | (I) Section 27-6206(k)(1), Block Length, shall not |
| 12 | apply. Instead, block length shall be at least 400 feet on a side. |
| 13 | (II) Notwithstanding Section 27-6206(k)(3), any new |
| 14 | development in the RSF-A Zone shall provide sidewalks or multi-use paths through the block |
| 15 | regardless of block face length. |
| 16 | (gg) Parking |
| 17 | (I) The minimum number of off-street parking spaces |
| 18 | required for any new development in the Household Living Uses Principal Use Category shall be |
| 19 | <u>1.5 spaces per dwelling unit.</u> |
| 20 | (II) Pervious or semi-pervious parking lot surfacing |
| 21 | shall be required for any new required or proposed surface parking spaces to the maximum |
| 22 | extent practicable. Any pervious or semi-pervious surfacing shall be certified by a licensed civil |
| 23 | engineer as capable of accommodating anticipated traffic loading stresses and maintenance |
| 24 | impacts. Where possible, such materials should be used in areas proximate to and in combination |
| 25 | with on-site stormwater control devices. |
| 26 | (hh) Accessory Structures |
| 27 | Residential accessory structures including but not limited to sheds. |
| 28 | fences, and porches shall be permitted. For accessory structures located within the RSF-A Zone, |
| 29 | such structures should generally be located on the garden side (or rear yard, when the garden side |
| 30 | does not apply) or in the side yard of an end unit. Accessory structures may only be located on |
| 31 | the service side (or front yard, when the service side does not apply) if the applicant |
| 32 | demonstrates it is infeasible to locate such structures elsewhere on the lot due to utility locations |

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or other constraints. Nonresidential accessory structures may be permitted pursuant to the regulations of the Zoning Ordinance.

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SECTION 2. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that the District Council, having reviewed the Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone neighborhood study prepared by the Prince George's County Planning Department and attached herein as Attachment A, finds that the neighborhood study specifies the development context for the Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone as required by Section 27-4403(a)(2) and is establishing the development standards of this Ordinance to maintain the historic character of Greenbelt; and

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SECTION 3. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that prior to taking action on this Ordinance, the District Council has reviewed the minimum standards for designation of an NCO Zone as required by Section 27-4403(a)(3) and finds that at least 65 percent of the properties in the Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone are developed, development patterns in historic Greenbelt demonstrate an effort to maintain or rehabilitate the character and physical features of existing buildings in the NCO Zone, the development standards contained in this Ordinance will encourage the retention of the general character and appearance of existing development in the zone, and the Greenbelt Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone features unique and distinctive land use patterns, integrated mixed-use residential, commercial, institutional, and recreational uses, and a walkable neighborhood scale that make the area wellsuited for designation as a Neighborhood Conservation Overlay Zone.

SECTION 4. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that the provisions of this Ordinance are hereby declared to be severable; and, in the event that any section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Ordinance is declared invalid or unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the remaining words, phrases, clauses, sentences, subparagraphs, paragraphs, subsections, or sections of this Ordinance, since the same would have been enacted without the incorporation in this Ordinance of any such invalid or unconstitutional word, phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, subparagraph, subsection, or section.

SECTION 5. BE IT FURTHER ENACTED that this Ordinance shall take effect on the effective date of the Countywide Sectional Map Amendment ("CMA").

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Adopted this $\underline{16^{th}}$ day of <u>November</u>, 2021.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND, SITTING AS THE DISTRICT COUNCIL FOR THAT PART OF THE MARYLAND-WASHINGTON REGIONAL DISTRICT IN PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MARYLAND

BY: _____

Calvin S. Hawkins, II Chair

ATTEST:

Donna J. Brown Clerk of the Council

KEY:

<u>Underscoring</u> indicates language added to existing law. [Brackets] indicate language deleted from existing law. Asterisks *** indicate intervening existing Code provisions that remain unchanged.